

LAMNA Mantellii. Tab. 58, fig. 2, page 329. Agass. Tab. xxxii. figs. 4, 7, 8, 10.

— *crassissima*. Not figured.

ODONTAPSIS raphiodon. Not figured.

SPINAX major. Agass. Poiss. Foss. Vol. iii. tab. 10, figs. 8, 14.

PSAMMODUS asper. Poiss. Foss. Vol. iii. tab. 10, figs. 1, 3.

ACRODUS transversus. Poiss. Foss. Vol. iii. tab. 10, figs. 4, 5.

GYRODUS angustus. Poiss. Foss. Vol. ii. tab. 66a, figs. 14, 15.

The above order of fishes is represented by five genera, of which one, containing twelve species, is extinct. The fishes of the genera *Ptychodus*, *Galeus*, and *Lamna*, are very widely distributed.

ORDER II.—The Ganoidians,—(*yavos*, splendour, from the brilliant surface of their enamel.) These are characterised by angular scales, formed of horny or bony plates, protected by a thick layer of enamel. Tab. 84, fig. 1.

MACROPOMA Mantellii. Tab. 61, page 334. Length 24 inches. South Down Fossils. Tab. xxxvii. and xxxviii. Agass. Poiss. Foss. Vol. v. tab. 60b, fig. 2.

— Coprolites of: South Down Fossils. Tab. ix. figs. 5, 11. Agass. Poiss. Foss. Vol. ii. tab. 65.

The Macropoma is perhaps the most remarkable of all the fossil fishes; in most examples the membranes of the stomach are preserved.

SPHÆRODUS mammillaris. Not figured. From Clayton chalk-pit.

DERCETIS elongatus. Tab. 62, page 335. Length 16 inches. South Down Fossils. Tab. xxxiv. figs. 10, 11. Tab. xl. fig. 2. Agass. Poiss. Foss. Vol. ii. tab. 66a, figs. 1 to 8.

The above order comprehends three extinct genera, with three species. Another species of *Dercetis* has been found in the chalk of Westphalia.

ORDER III.—The Ctenoidians, (*κτεις*, a comb.) The scales of this order are pectinated on their posterior margin, like the teeth of a comb, and are composed of laminæ of horn or bone, but have no enamel. Tab. 84, fig. 4.

BERYX Lewesiensis. (B. ornatus of Agassiz.) Tab. 64, page 337. Length 12 inches. South Down Fossils. Tab. xxxiv. fig. 6. Tab. xxxv. Tab. xxxvi. Agass. Poiss. Foss. Vol. iv. tab. 14a.

— *radians*. Tab. 63, page 336. Length 7 inches. History of the County of Sussex. Vol. ii. Part ii. p. 15, fig. 22. Agass. Poiss. Foss. Vol. iv. tab. 14b, fig. 7.

— *microcephalus*. Agass. Poiss. Foss. Vol. iv. tab. 4c, figs. 7 to 9.