

The illustrations are for the most part from British specimens in the cabinet of the author; or from authentic figures reduced from works not readily accessible to the student or general reader; and, except when otherwise specified, are by Miss Ellen Maria Mantell.

Outlines have been in many instances preferred to shaded figures, as presenting more distinct and simple illustrations of the respective objects.

The following works, to which reference will often be made, are thus denoted :—

Foss. Flor. The Fossil Flora of Great Britain, by Dr. Lindly, and W. Hutton, Esq. 3 vols. 8vo.

Veg. Foss. Histoire des Végétaux Fossiles, par M. Adolphe Brongniart. 1 vol. 4to.

Geol. Trans. Transactions of the Geological Society of London. 5 vols. 4to., and 5 vols. new series.

Geol. Proc. Geological Proceedings. 3 vols. 8vo.

Murch. Sil. The Silurian System, by R. I. Murchison, Esq. 2 vols. 4to. with plates and map.

Org. Rem. Parkinson's Organic Remains of a Former World. 3 vols. 4to.

Oss. Foss. Ossemens Fossiles, par Baron Cuvier. 5^{me}. edit.

Min. Conch. Sowerby's Mineral Conchology. 6 vols. 8vo.