

- Cardoon, beds of, 140, 171
Carrion-hawks, 70, 141, 211
Casarita (*Furnarius cunicularius*), 114
Castro, Chiloe, 315, 333
Casts of trees, 507
Casuarine, 507
Casuchas, 379-380
Cathartes atratus (*Gallinazo*), 70, 73-74, 211, 323
Cats run wild, 141, 555
— good to eat, 137
— scratch trees, 157-158
—, cruelty of, to mice, 228
Cattle, effects of their grazing on the vegetation, 139
— killed by great droughts, 154-156, 169
— know each other, 168
—, curious breed of, 168
—, waste of, 172
— wild at the Falkland Islands, 218, 220
Cauquenes, hot springs of, 299-300
Causes of extinction of species among mammalia, 199-200
— of discolored sea, 26
Cavia Patagonica (Agouti), 86
Caylen, 318
Cervus campestris, 62
Ceryle Americana (Kingfisher), 160
Chacao, Chiloe, 312
Chagos atolls, 540
Chalk-like mud, 524
Chamisso on drifted seeds and trees, 514, 521
— on coral reefs, 527
Changes in vegetation of Pampas, 140-141
— in vegetation of St. Helena, 551
Charles Island, Galapagos Archipelago, 424
Cheese, salt required for, 81-82
Cheuau, 316, 327
Chile, 287, 382
- Chile, features of country, 289
Chiloe, 310
—, forests of, and climate, 311
—, roads of, 312, 331-332
—, inhabitants of, 311, 314
Chionis alba, 113
Chonos Archipelago, 319
—, ornithology of, 327
Chonos Islands, 310
Chupat, Rio, 126
Cladonia, 412
Clearness of atmosphere within Andes, in Chile, 292
Climate of Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands, 276
— Antarctic Islands, 282
— Galapagos, 422, 427
—, change of, in Chile, 404-405
Clouds of vapor after rain, 36
— on the Corcovado, 41
— hanging low, 416; at sea, 454
Coleoptera in Tropics, 47
— out at sea, 183
— of St. Julian, 196
Colias edusa, flocks of, 182
Collnett, Capt., on spawn in sea, 29
—, on a marine lizard, 436-437
—, on transport of seeds, 444
Colonia del Sacramento, 166
Colorado, Rio, 86-87
Compound animals, 230-231
Concepcion, Chile, 343
Condor, habits of, 70, 209, 213, 306
Confervae, pelagic, 26
Conglomerate on the Ventana, 129
— in Cordillera, 363
Conurus murinus (green parrot), 160
Convicts of Mauritius, 545
—, condition of, in New South Wales, 502
Cook, Capt., on Kelp, 272
Copiapó, river and valley of, 396-397, 409
—, town of, 401