

Minus, 69, 446, 451
 Miners, condition of, 296, 302, 385, 392
 Mines, 295, 385, 392
 —, how discovered, 360
 Missionaries at New Zealand, 480
 Mitchell, Sir T., on valleys of Australia, 494
 Mocking-bird, 69, 446, 451
 Molina, omits description of certain birds, 308
Molothrus niger, and *M. pecoris*, habits of, 67
 Monkeys with prehensile tails, 40
 Monte Video, 53, 164
 Moresby, Capt., on a great crab, 523
 — on coral reefs, 540
 Mount Sarmiento, 265, 274
 — Tarn, 266
 Mountains, elevation of, 354
 Movements in granular matter, 119
 Mud, chalklike, 524
 — disturbed by earthquake, 347-348
 Mules, 357
 Muniz, Don F., on niata cattle, 168-169
 Murray, Mr., on spiders, 186
Myiobius albiceps (tyrant-flycatcher), 270, 328
Myiodon, 99, 101, 153, 179
Myopotamus Coypus, 326

N

NEGRESS with goitre, 356
 Negro, Rio, 78, 171-172
 — lieutenant, 92
 Nereidous worms feeding on coral, 524
 New Caledonia, reef of, 529, 532, 534, 538
 New Zealand, 470
 Niata cattle, 168
 Noddy (tern), 21
 Noises from a hill, 409

Noses, ceremony of pressing, 478
Nothura major (partridge), 59
 Notopod, crustacean, 186
Nulliporæ, incrustations like, 19
 — protecting reef, 561

O

OCTOPUS, or cuttle-fish, habits of, 17
 Oily coating on sea, 29
Olfersia (fly), 21
Opetiorhynchus, 328
Opuntia, 296
 — *Darwinii*, 190
 — *Galapageia*, 423
 Orange trees self-sown, 141
 Ores, gold, 302-303
Ornithorhynchus paradoxus, 498
 Ornithology of Galapagos, 428, 446
 Osorno, volcano of, 310, 313, 330
 Ostrich, habits of, 107-112
 Ostrich's eggs, weight of, 133
 Otaheite (Tahiti), 455-470
 Otter, 228, 326
 Ova in sea, 29
 Oven-bird, or *Casara*, 113
 Owen, Capt., on a drought in Africa, 154
 —, Prof., on the *Capýbara*, 64
 —, on fossil quadrupeds, 99-102, 151
 —, on the nostrils of the *Cathartes aura* (turkey-buzzard), 212
 Owl of Pampas, 86, 146
Oxyurus tupinieri (creeper), 270, 328
 Oysters, gigantic, 196

P

PAINT, white, infusoria in, 252
 Pallas on Siberia, 82 *note*
 Palm trees in La Plata, 60
 — in Chile, 291
 —, south limit of, 277
 Palms absent at Galapagos, 425
 Pampas, changes in, 141