

- Rio Tercero, 148
 — Uruguay, 161, 170
 Rivers, power of, in wearing channels, 207, 363
 River-bed, arched, 405
 River-courses dry in America, 127
 Rocks burnished with ferruginous matter, 24
 Rodents, number of, in America, 63, 205
 —, fossil species of, 99
 Rosas, General, 87, 123, 163
 Rozario, town of, 147
 Ruins of Callao, 417
 —, Hill of, described by Perrety, 225
 — of Indian buildings in Cordillera, 403, 417

S

- SALADILLO, the, 147
 Salado, Rio, 138
 Salinas at the Galapagos Archipelago, 427
 — in Patagonia, 81, 196
 Saline efflorescences, 95
 Salt with vegetable food, 130
 —, superficial crust of, 412
 —, with elevated shells, 418
 Salt-lakes, 81, 196, 427
 Salt-petre works, 411
 San Carlos, capital of Chiloe, 310, 312, 330-331
 — Felipe, town of, 295
 — Lorenzo, island of, 418
 — Nicolas, 147
 — Pedro, island of, 318
 — forests of, 319
 — and the great drought, 155
 — Salvador, or Bahia, 23
 Sand-dunes, 92
 Sand, hot from sun's rays, at Galapagos Archipelago, 427
 —, noise from friction of, 409
 Sandstone of New South Wales, 493
 —, reef of, 560-561
 Sandwich Archipelago, no frogs at, 432
 — Land, climate of, 282
 Santa Cruz, 193, 203
 — river of, 193, 203
 Santiago, Chile, 298
 Sarmiento, Mount, 265, 274
 Sauce, Rio, 126, 394
 Saurophagus sulphuratus, 68
 Scarus eating corals, 524
 Scelidotherium, 99
 Scenery of Andes, 360
 Scissor-beak, habits of, 158
 Scissor-tail, habits of, 160-161
 Scoresby, Mr., on effects of snow on rocks, 361
 Scorpions, cannibals, 191
 Scrope, Mr., on earthquakes, 399
 Scytalopus fuscus, 270, 328
 Sea, causes of discolored, 26
 —, distant noise of, 335
 —, open, inhabitants of, 186-187
 —, phosphorescence of, 187
 Seals, number of, 322
 Sea-pen, habits of, 118, 231
 Sea-tree, 119
 Seaweed, growth of, 272
 Seeds transported by sea, 444, 513
 Serpulæ, protecting reef, 561
 Shark killed by Diodon, 25-26
 Shaw, Dr., on lion's flesh, 137
 Sheep, infected, 491
 Shelley, lines on Mont Blanc, 194
 Shells, land, in great number, 393
 —, at St. Helena, 550
 —, decomposition of, with salt, 418
 — elevated, 100, 151, 197, 289, 390, 418
 —, fossil, of Cordillera, 364
 — of Galapagos, 442
 —, tropical forms of, far south, 276