

CHAPTER I.

CONTENTS.

ARRIVAL OF THE KING AT HONOLULU—OUR VISIT TO HIM—KEKAULUOHI—DWELLINGS AND GARDENS OF FOREIGN RESIDENTS—DWELLINGS OF THE MISSIONARIES—MISSIONARY PRESS—SEAMEN'S CHAPEL—POLITICAL INTERCOURSE WITH FOREIGN NATIONS—MR. RICHARDS ENGAGED AS DIPLOMATIC AGENT—SUPREME COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENT—SECOND INTERVIEW WITH THE KING—HISTORY OF THE EVENTS THAT LED TO THE LAPLACE TREATY—FIRST ARRIVAL OF CATHOLIC PRIESTS—THEY ARE HOSPITABLY RECEIVED—THEY ARE SUSPECTED OF PROMOTING A REBELLION, AND EXPELLED—RUSSELL TREATY—ATTEMPT TO INTRODUCE PRIESTS UNDER ITS SANCTION—UNITED ACTION OF CAPTAINS DU PETIT THOUARS AND BELCHER—MORE PRIESTS ARRIVE—PENAL LAWS AGAINST CATHOLICS ENACTED—THEY ARE REPEALED AT THE INSTANCE OF THE AMERICAN MISSIONARIES—ARRIVAL OF CAPTAIN LAPLACE—HIS MANIFESTO—HIS DEMANDS—HIS PROSCRIPTION OF THE MISSIONARIES—CONDUCT OF THE FOREIGN RESIDENTS, AND OF THE NATIVE CHIEFS—SIGNATURE OF THE TREATY—LAPLACE DEMANDS AND OBTAINS A COMMERCIAL TREATY—HE LANDS IN ARMS TO CELEBRATE MASS—CONSEQUENCES OF THE LAPLACE TREATY—THE KING'S FEELINGS IN RELATION TO IT—HIS DESIRE TO BE RECOGNISED BY THE UNITED STATES—HIS REMONSTRANCE TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT—STATE OF CATHOLICISM—WRITTEN CONSTITUTION OF HAWAII—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAWS—CRIMINAL PROCESS—ANCIENT LAWS—SUCCESSION TO THE THRONE—FEUDAL TENURES—PUNISHMENTS—TABOOS—PROMULGATION OF LAWS—ORIGIN OF FIEFS—DIVISION OF LANDS—EFFECTS OF THE NEW LAWS—TAXES—REVENUES—EXEMPTION FROM TAX—CRIMES—HAWAIIAN MYTHOLOGY—TRADITIONS—ASTRONOMY—CALENDAR—IDEA OF ECLIPSES—KNOWLEDGE OF NAVIGATION—FEATS IN SWIMMING—SOCIAL ATTACHMENT AND TIES—INDOLENCE ASCRIBED TO THE NATIVES—THEIR AMUSEMENTS—HOLUA—PLAYING IN THE SURF—DANCES—CARDS—SEE-SAW—NATIVE PHYSICIANS AND MEDICINE.