CHAPTER XIII.

CONTENTS.

CONTINUATION OF LIEUTENANT JOHNSON'S TOUR-FORT COLVILLE-KETTLE FALLS -QUIARLPI INDIANS-HEIGHT OF FORT COLVILLE ABOVE THE SEA-ITS CLIMATE-ITS AGRICULTURE - SPOKANE INDIANS - THEIR MODE OF LIFE - THEIR PHYSICAL CHARACTER - THEIR DRESS - THEIR GOVERNMENT AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS -AUTHORITY OF THEIR CHIEFS-THEIR PUNISHMENTS-THEIR SUPERSTITIONS-THEIR CALENDAR-OPERATIONS OF THE HUDSON BAY COMPANY IN THE NORTH-OUTPOSTS OF COLVILLE-FORT CHILCOTIN-FORT GEORGE-FORT THOMPSON-FORT ST. JAMES -NORTHERN INDIANS-TAKALI AND ATNAHS-THEIR DRESS-THEIR HABITATIONS-THEIR FOOD-THEIR MODE OF FISHING-THEIR FUNERAL RITES-THEIR MEDICINE. MEN-FRASER'S RIVER-LIEUTENANT JOHNSON'S PARTY LEAVES FORT COLVILLE - MISSIONARY STATION AT CHIMIKAINE - CHARACTER OF THE NEIGHBOURING INDIANS-THEIR TREATMENT OF FEMALES-THEIR BURIALS-THEIR MARRIAGES-DEPARTURE FROM THE MISSION-ADVENTURE AT A CAMP OF SPOKANE INDIANS-INDIANS TRAVELLING-KOOSKOOSKEE INDIANS-MISSION AT LAPWAI-MR. SPALDING -HIS EXERTIONS TO CIVILIZE THE INDIANS-FREQUENT VISITS OF THE OREGON INDIANS TO THE UNITED STATES-DEPARTURE FROM LAPWAI-INDIAN FARMS-HALF-BREEDS-MIGRATION OF THE BUFFALO-SNAKE RIVER-SANDY DESERT-COUR D'ALENE - NEZ PERCE INDIANS - INDIANS AROUND LAPWAI-SAW-MILL-DECREASE OF WILD ANIMALS-MR. HALE'S TOUR, AND REMARKS-FALLS OF THE PELUSE-LEGEND RELATING TO THEM-WALLAWALLA-LANGUAGES OF INDIANS-YAKIMA RIVER-MISERABLE GROUP OF SQUAWS-SLOW COMMUNICATION OF NEWS IN ORE-GON-NUMEROUS RATTLESNAKES-SPIPEN RIVER-TIDIAS'S CAMP-PRAIRIES-LITTLE PRAIRIE-SMALOCHO RIVER-RETURN TO NISQUALLY-EASTERN INDIANS OF ORE-GON-BLACKFEET-SHOSHONES-CROWS-BONACKS-YOUTAS-TRIBES ALLIED TO THE BONACKS-MONKEY INDIANS-APACHES-PRESSURE OF THE TRIBES TOWARDS THE SOUTH-ITS PROBABLE CAUSES.