PRESENT CONDITION OF THE INDIANS-CHANGE IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MISSIONS-ITS EFFECTS ON THE INDIANS-THEIR NUMBERS-NUMBERS OF THE WHITES-THEIR HEALTH-THEIR CHARACTER-THEIR MORALS-THEIR HOSPITALITY -THEIR CRUELTY-EXPEDITION UP THE SACRAMENTO-BAY OF SAN PABLO-DELTA OF THE SACRAMENTO-CAPTAIN SUTER-NEW HELVETIA-CAPTAIN SUTER'S FARM-ING AND OTHER AVOCATIONS-INDIAN DANCE-DISEASES-ROUTE TO OREGON-DEPARTURE FROM NEW HELVETIA-FEATHER RIVER-GAME-THE TULA-INDIANS -BEARS-INTERVIEW WITH A CHIEF-MANNERS, ETC., OF THE INDIANS-THEIR RANCHERIA-THEFT BY AN INDIAN-BUTE PRAIRIE-FISH-WEIR-KINKLA TRIBE-HUNTING-RETURN TO NEW HELVETIA-AMERICAN SETTLERS-INDIAN VILLAGES-OCCUPATIONS OF THE TWO SEXES-ARIDITY OF THE COUNTRY-CROPS-ANIMALS-RETURN OF SURVEYING PARTY TO THE VINCENNES-VISITS OF THE INHABITANTS TO THE SHIP-MARTINEZ FAMILY-AMUSEMENTS-CAPTAIN RICHARDSON-VALLEY OF NAPPA-TOWN OF ZONOMA-GENERAL VALLEJO-MISSION OF SAN RAFAEL-FETE IN HONOUR OF A SAINT-BEAR AND BULL FIGHT-EXCURSION TO SANTA CLARA-EMBARCADERO-ESTANCIA OF PERALTOS-DON MIGUEL DE PEDRORENA-MISSION OF SANTA CLARA-PADRE MERCADOR-CHURCH OF SANTA CLARA-GAR-DEN-PUEBLO OF SAN JOSE-ITS ALCALDE-MODE OF CONDUCTING BUSINESS IN CALIFORNIA - DIFFICULTY IN PROCURING HORSES - DEPARTURE FROM SANTA CLARA - CALIFORNIAN HORSEMAN - RANCHEROS - LAS PULGAS - ESTANCIA OF 

## CHAPTER VI.

EQUIPMENT OF LIEUTENANT EMMONS'S PARTY - MULTUNOMAH ISLAND - DIFFI-CULTIES - SICKNESS - INEFFICIENCY OF SOME OF THE MEN-SETTLERS ON THE WILLAMETTE - MISSIONARIES - THOMAS M'KAY - DEPARTURE FROM THE WILLA. METTE - ENCAMPMENT AT TURNER'S - UPPER VALLEY OF THE WILLAMETTE -CREOLE AND IGNAS CREEKS - LAKE GUARDIPH - WOLVES - MALE CREEK - ELK MOUNTAINS-ELK RIVER-FORT UMPQUA-HOSTILE BEARING OF THE INDIANS-PREPARATIONS FOR DEFENCE-NEW SPECIES OF OAK-DISCONTENT OF THE TRAP-PERS-FIRE IN THE PRAIRIES-BILLEY'S CREEK-FORD OF THE UMPQUA-ANIMALS -INDIAN SCOUTS-GRISLY BEARS-INDIAN FOUND IN THE CAMP-UMPQUA MOUN-TAINS-SHASTE COUNTRY-YOUNG'S CREEK-PINE SUGAR-ROGUES' RIVER-INASS SURPRISED BY INDIANS-SCENES OF FORMER CONFLICTS WITH INDIANS-FRIENDLY INDIANS - SUFFERINGS FROM THE AGUE - THREATENED ATTACK - ANTELOPES -RABBITS - BOUNDARY MOUNTAINS - EMMONS'S PEAK - MOUNT SHASTE - KLAMET RIVER-INTERVIEW WITH INDIANS-SHASTE INDIANS-THEIR SKILL IN ARCHERY-SHASTE RANGE - LARGE PINES - CHALYBEATE SPRING - DESTRUCTION RIVER -VALLEY OF THE SACRAMENTO-KINKLA INDIANS-THEIR VILLAGE-FAILURE TO OBTAIN CANOES-FORD OF THE SACRAMENTO-BUTES-FEATHER RIVER-CAPTAIN SUTER'S-RELICS OF AN EXTINCT TRIBE-THE PARTY DIVIDED-RIVER SAN JOA-