

Turner, Dr., on decomposition of felspar, 249.
 Turtlès, migrations of, 623.
 —, eggs of, fossil, 746.
 Turton cited, 614—623.
 Tuscany, geology of, 25. 42.
 —, calcareous springs of, 241.
 Tyrol, Dolomieu on the, 51.

U.

Uddevalla, upraised deposits at, 178. 506.
 Ullah Bund, formation of the, 442.
 Ulloa cited, 482, 483. 663.
 Unconformable strata, inferences derived from, 181.
 Uniformity of laws of Nature, 73. 144. 357.
 —, of system of past changes in animate and inanimate world, 174.
 Universal formations of Werner, 49.
 Universal ocean, theory of an, 58. 36.
 — disproved by organic remains, 182.
 Upsala, strata near, 507.

V.

Val d'Arno, Upper, effect of destruction of forests in, 689.
 Val del Bove on Etna described, 387. 389.
 —, form, composition, and origin of dikes in, 390.
 —, lavas and breccias of the, 395.
 —, origin of the, 397.
 —, floods in, 395.
 Val di Calanna, 389. 391. 394.
 Val di Noto, Dolomieu on the, 51.
 Valdivia, earthquake at, 435.
 Valenciennes, M., cited, 137.
 —, on fish not crossing the Atlantic, 625.
 Valleys, Targioni on origin of, 42.
 —, excavation of, in Central France, 202.
 — of elevation, section of, 404.
 — on Etna, account of, 388.
 —, the excavation of, assisted by earthquakes, 466.
 Vallisneri on the origin of springs, 35.
 —, on marine deposits of Italy, 36.
 — cited, 36, 37. 53.
 Valparaiso, changes caused by earthquakes at, 439. 494. 738.
 Van Diemen's Land, climate of, 98.
 Vedas, sacred hymns of, 4.
 Vegetable soil, why it does not increase, 686.
 Vegetable soil, how formed, 687.
 Vegetation, luxuriant, not required to support large animals, 84.
 —, centres of, 680.
 —, its conservative influence, 687. 689.
 —, its influence on climate, 690.
 Veins, mineral, on their formation, 465.
 — of lava. *See* Dikes.
 Verneuil, M. de, on lowland of Siberia, 86.
 Verona, fossils of, 22. 24. 36.
 —, Arduino on mountains of, 43.
 Verstegan, on separation of England from France, 303. 620.
 Vertebrated animals in oldest strata, 133.
 Vessels, fossil. *See* Ships.
 Vesta, temple of, 201.
 Vesuvius, excavation of tuff on, 201.
 —, history of, 348. 358.
 —, eruptions of, 348. 358.
 —, dikes of, 365.
 —, lava of, 368.
 —, structure and origin of the cone of, 367.
 — and Somma, probable section of, 365.
 —, volcanic alluvion on, 704.
 Vicentin, Dolomieu on the, 51.
 —, submarine lavas of the, 73.
 Victoria land skirted by ice, 100.

Vidal, Capt., on Rockall bank, 748.
 Villages buried by landslips, 708.
 Virlet, M., on Samothracian deluge, 341.
 —, on volcanos of Greece, 340.
 —, on Santorin, 425. 428. 429.
 —, on corrosion of rocks by gases, 709.
 — on human bones imbedded in Morea, 711.
 Viterbo, travertin of, 214.
 Vivarais, basalts of the, 50.
 Volcanic action, defined, 331.
 — power adequate to effect lateral pressure, 167.
 — lines, 166. 337.
 — craters in Galapagos with southern side lowest, 758.
 — action, uniformity of, 157. 689.
 — cones, truncation of, 337. 475.
 —, their perfect state no proof of their relative age, 690.
 — conglomerates, 422.
 — dikes. *See* Dikes.
 — eruptions, causes of, 521.
 —, average number of, per annum, 432.
 — formations, fossils in, 335. 704.
 — products, mineral composition of, 431.
 — regions, their geographical boundaries, 332.
 — map showing extent of (*see* Pl. 6.), 336.
 — rocks, subterranean, 172. 432.
 — of all geological periods, 157.
 Volcanos, safety valves according to Strabo, 17.
 —, remarks on their position, 332. 340. 526.
 — and earthquakes, effects of same causes, 333.
 —, agency of water in, 526.
 —, mode of computing the age of, 404.
 —, sometimes inactive for centuries, 332. 405.
 — of Sandwich Islands, 339. 356. 367. 413. 529.
 Voltaire on systems of geology, 56.
 Volterra, Mattani, on fossils of, 36.
 Von Baer, Prof., on frozen soil of Siberia, 86.
 — on ice-drifted rocks, 232.
 Von Buch on rise of land in Sweden, 502. 505.
 — on volcanic lines, 337.
 — on volcanos of Greece, 340.
 — on formation of Monte Nuovo, 353.
 — on Vesuvius and Somma, 364. 366. 367.
 — on eruption in Lancerote, 420.
 — on glaciers, 229.
 — on new islands, 449.
 — on volcanic regions, 332.
 Von Hoff. *See* Hoff.
 Vulcanists and Neptunists, factions of, 52. 57.
 Vultur, Mount, 341.
 Vultures, range of, 621.

W.

Wallerius, theory of, 47.
 Wallich, Dr., on Ava fossils, 30.
 —, on wood in peat near Calcutta, 268.
 Warping, land gained by, 276. 292. 326.
 Water, action of running, 193.
 —, its power on freezing, 193.
 —, solvent power of, 194.
 —, excavating power of, 194.
 —, transporting power of, 195.
 —, sorting power of, 273.
 —, agency of, in volcanos, 529.
 Waterhouse, Mr., of British Museum, on provinces of indigenous land quadrupeds, 609.
 Wealden strata, fossils of, 117. 136. 138.
 Wells, Artesian, 234.
 Wener, Lake, strata near, 506.
 Werner, Professor of Mineralogy at Freyberg, 1775, 48.
 —, his lecture, 49.
 —, on granite of the Hartz, 49.
 —, principal merit of his system, 50.