

- Sugar, manufacture of, ii. 29; prices of, iii. 258; preparations from, ii. 28, 29; refining of, ii. 28, 29, iii. 248; profits of, iii. 250; machinery for, iii. 254, 255
 —— from beet-root, iii. 252
 —— of Cuba, iii. 248
 —— of St. Domingo, iii. 247
 —— of slave colonies, iii. 263
 —— of Trinidad, iii. 197
- Sugar cane, plantations of, i. 375, 477, 487, ii. 27, 29, 152, iii. 247; cultivation of the, i. 409, ii. 28; first introduction of, to America, ii. 28; geographical distribution of the, ii. ib.
 —— Creole, i. 486
- Sulphur, beds of, i. 247
- Sun, effects of the, on plants, i. 292, 293; eclipse of the, i. 345; Indian names for the, i. 321, 326; worship of the, iii. 48; temple of the, iii. 44
- Surinam, i. 480
- Swallows, migration of, i. 29
- Swine wild, herds of, ii. 269
- T.
- Tacarigua, lake of, ii. 6, 8; mountains of, i. 68
- Tacoronte, valley of, i. 56
- Tamanac, nation and language, i. 318, 320 n, 321, 327; historical tradition of the, ii. 182, 473
- Tarragona, i. 6
- Tayuchuc, ii. 252
- Teguisa, i. 34
- Temanfaya, volcano of, i. 38
- Temi river, ii. 349; navigation of the, ii. 350
- Teneriffe, peak of, i. 41-43; camels of, i. 50; island of, 53; temperature of, i. 55; botanical gardens of, i. 58; geognosy of, i. 96; fruits and plants of, i. 116-119;
- aborigines of, i. 121; feudal government of, i. 123
- Termites, ravages of the, ii. 34, 288
- Terra del Fuego, straits of, i. 32; islands of, iii. 296
 —— Firma, old and new routes to, i. 128; situation of, in relation to the island of Cuba, i. 367; insalubrity of, i. 379; seven provinces of, i. 393; seasons in, i. 489 n; coast defences of, ii. 45
- Tetas de Managua, iii. 219
 —— de Tolu, iii. 219
- Teyde, peak of, i. 39, 40
- Theatre of Caracas, i. 404
- Theocritus, translations from, i. 328
- Theories of earthquakes, i. 469
 —— of electricity, i. 450
 —— of migration, i. 425
- Thermometer, use of, in navigation, i. 12, 38
- Thonschiefer, *see "Clay-slate"*
- Thunder, subterranean, i. 167, 451, 455, 458, 463, 468
- Tibitibies, iii. 8, 55
- Tide-borne fruits, i. 21, 22
- Tiger, ravine, ii. 182 n
- Tigers, *see "Jaguar."*
 —— black, ii. 470
- Timber, luxuriance of, ii. 459; abundance of, iii. 142
- Titis, the, ii. 211
- Tivitivas, *see "Tibitibies"*
- Tobacco, origin of the word, ii. 506; cultivation of, in Cumana and Mexico, i. 224-226; plantations of, in Valencia, ii. 21; in Guiania, ii. 391; in Cumanacoa, i. 225-228; in the island of Cuba, iii. 258; statistics of, iii. 259, 260
- Tobago, i. 138; situation of, iii. 357 n
- Tocuyo river, ii. 65, 66
- Tomatos, cultivation of, ii. 20
- Tombs, Indian, ii. 481, 487
- Tomo river, ii. 294, 385
- Torito, ii. 1
- Torpedo, experiments on the, ii. 125-128