and circling heavenly bodies of very different density and magnitude, and partly scattered as self-luminous vapor. Review of the separate portions of the picture of nature, for the purpose of explaining the reciprocal connection of all phenomena.

I. Celestial Portion of the Cosmos..... Page 83-154

a. Form of the earth, its mean density, quantity of heat, electro-magnetic activity, process of light—p. 154-202.

b. Vital activity of the earth toward its external surface. Reaction of the interior of a planet on its crust and surface. Subterranean noise without waves of concussion. Earthquakes dynamic phenomenap. 202-217.

c. Material products which frequently accompany earthquakes. Gaseous and aqueous springs. Salses and mud volcanoes Upheavals of the soil by elastic forces-p. 217-228.

d. Fire-emitting mountains. Craters of elevation. Distribution of volcanoes on the earth-p. 228-247.

e. Volcanic forces form new kinds of rock, and metamorphose those already existing. Geognostical classification of rocks into four groups. Phenomena of contact. Fossiliferous strata; their vertical arrangement. The faunas and floras of an earlier world. Distribution of masses of rock—p. 247-284.

f. Geognostical epochs, which are indicated by the mineralogical difference of rocks, have determined the distribution of solids and fluids into continents and seas. Individual configuration of solids into horizontal expansion and vertical elevation. Relations of area. Articulation. Probability of the continued elevation of the earth's crust in ridges—p. 284-301.

g. Liquid and aëriform envelopes of the solid surface of our planet. Distribution of heat in both. The sea. The tides. Currents and their effects—p. 301-311.

*k.* The atmosphere. Its chemical composition. Fluctuations in its density. Law of the direction of the winds. Mean temperature. Enumeration of the causes which tend to raise and lower the temperature. Continental and insular climates. East and west coasts. Cause of the curvature of the isothermal lines. Limits of perpetual snow. Quantity of vapor. Electricity in the atmosphere. Forms of the clouds—p. 311-339.

*i*. Separation of inorganic terrestrial life from the geography of vital organisms; the geography of vegetables and animals. Physical gradations of the human race—p. 339-359.

## Special Analysis of the Delineation of Nature, including References to the Subjects treated of in the Notes.

I. Celestial Portion of the Cosmos ..... p. 83-154

The universe and all that it comprises—multiform nebulous spots, planetary vapor, and nebulous stars. The picturesque charm of a southern sky—note, p. 85. Conjectures on the position in space of the world. Our stellar masses. A cosmical island. Gauging stars. Double stars revolving round a common center. Distance of the star 61 Cygni—p. 88 and note. Our solar system more complicated than was conjectured at the close of the last century. Primary planets with Neptune, Astrea, Hebe, Iris, and Flora, now constitute 16; secondary planets 18; myriads of comets of which many of the inner ones are inclosed