

- Quadruped, animals with four legs, 40.
 Radiata, animals whose organs radiate from a centre, 23, 27.
 Radius, one of the bones of the arm, 83.
 Reign of fishes; of man, 235; of mammals, 233; of reptiles, 238.
 Relation, functions of, 44.
 Reproduction, 131; peculiar modes, 156.
 Reptiles, number of, 27; reign of, 222, 227.
 Respiration, 97, 118.
 Rete mucosum, 129; retina, 49.
 Retractable, that may be drawn back, 84.
 Rhizodonts, 20; of the trias, 228.
 Rhizopods, 22.
 Rocks, classification of, 215; definition of, 215.
 Rodents, quadrupeds with teeth for gnawing, 107.
 Rotifers, jaws of, 103; eggs of, 172.
 Ruminants, quadrupeds which chew the cud, 107.
 Running, 91.
 Rytina Stelleri, 210.
 Salenia, 233.
 Salliferous formation, 218.
 Saliva, 108.
 Salivary glands, 127.
 Salpa, reproduction of, 159; motion of, 80.
 Scansores, birds adapted for climbing, 20.
 Scaphites, 232.
 Scapula, 82.
 Sclerotic, the principal coat of the eye, 49.
 Scutella, jaws of, 101.
 Sea-anemone. See Actinia.
 Sea-urchin, eye of, 53; digestive organs, 98; heart, 117.
 Secondary age, 222, 227.
 Secretions, 97, 126.
 Sedimentary rocks, 215.
 Segment, portion of a circle or sphere.
 Sensation, general, 43, 47.
 Senses, special, 48.
 Sepia, 231.
 Serous, watery, 142.
 Shark, egg of, 133.
 Shoulder-blade, 82.
 Sight, 48.
 Silex, flinty rock.
 Siliceous, made of flint.
 Silk-worm, metamorphosis of, 175.
 Silurian rocks, lower, 217; upper, 218.
 Sinuous, bending in and out, 22.
 Siphonophori, 23.
 Siren, 209.
 Skeleton, 74, 77.
 Skin, structure of, 128.
 Smell, 60.
 Species, constancy of, 67; definition of, 17, 159.
 Spinal marrow, 45.
 Spondyli, 233.
 Sponges not animal, 41.
 Spontaneous generation, 171.
 Spores, the germs of sea-weeds, ferns, &c., 170.
 Standing, 88.
 Stapes, 57.
 Star-fish, metamorphoses of, 178; eye of, 53; mode of progression, 81; reproduction of parts, 126.
 Stigmata, openings in insects for the admission of air, 118.
 Stomach, 97.
 Stratified rocks, 215.
 Stratum, a layer.
 Strobila, 164, 169.
 Structure of the earth's crust, 214.
 Sturgeon, compared with white-fish, 180.
 Suctoria, insects taking their food by suction, 21.
 Swimming, 93.
 Sylvia sutoria, nest of, 70.
 Systole, the contraction of the heart to force out the blood, 115.
 Tape-worm, reproduction of, 140.
 Tapir, 204, 234.
 Tarsus, the ankle, 87.
 Taste, 62.
 Teeth, 104.
 Temperate faunas, 198.
 Temporal, relating to the temples, 104.
 Tentacle, the horn-like organs on the head of mollusks, usually bearing the eyes, 52.
 Terebratula, 230.
 Tertiary age, 222, 233.
 Tertiary formation, lower, 218; upper, 219.