from the state of infancy in which it languished, in spite of the magnificent and persevering labours of Steno, Werner, Hutton, and Saussure.

The *Palæotherium*, *Anoplotherium*, and *Xiphodon* were herbivorous animals, which must have lived in great herds. They appear to have been intermediate, according to their organisation, between the

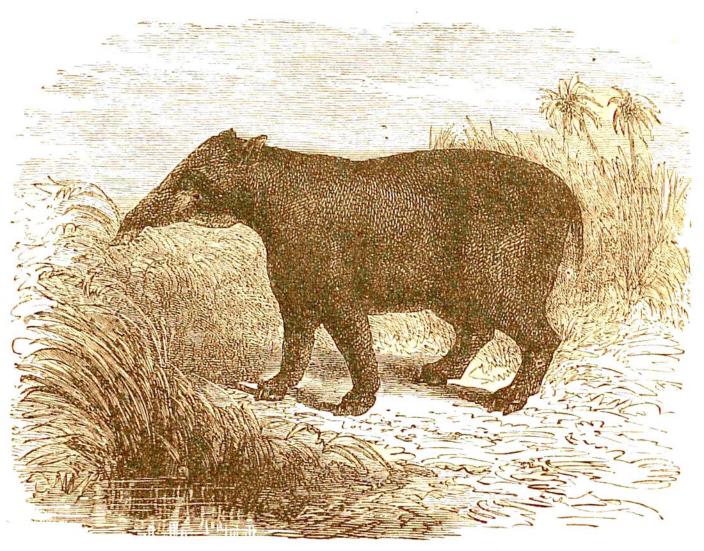


Fig. 151.—Palæotherium magnum restored.

Rhinoceros, the Horse, and the Tapir. There seem to have existed many species of them, of very different sizes. After the labours of Cuvier, nothing is easier than to represent the *Palæotherium* as it lived: the nose terminating in a muscular fleshy trunk, or rather snout, somewhat like that of the Tapir; the eye small, and displaying little intelligence; the head enormously large; the body squat, thick, and short; the legs short and very stout; the feet supported by three toes, enclosed in a hoof; the size, that of a large horse. Such was