CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XIX.

PEDIGREE AND HISTORY OF THE ANIMAL KINGDOM.

II. MOLLUSCA, STAR-FISHES, AND ARTICULATED ANIMALS.

Tribe of Molluscs.-Four Classes of Molluscs : Lamp-shells (Spirobranchia); Mussels (Lamellibranchia); Snails (Cochlides); Cuttle-fish (Cephalopoda).-Tribe of Star-fishes, or Echinoderma.-Their Derivation from Ringed Worms (Mailed Worms, or Phracthelminthes).-The Alternation of Generation in the Echinoderma.-Four Classes of Star-fish: Sea-stars (Asteridea); Sea-lilies (Crinoidea); Seaurchins (Echinidea); Sea-cucumbers (Holothuridea).-Tribe of Articulated Animals, or Arthropoda.-Four Classes of Articulated Animals: Branchiata, or Crustacea, breathing through gills; Jointed Crabs; Mailed Crabs; Articulata Tracheata, breathing through Air Tubes.-Spiders (Long Spiders, Round Spiders).-Myriopods.-Insects.-Chewing and Sucking Insects.-Pedigree and History of the Eight Orders of Insects 154

CHAPTER XX.

PEDIGREE AND HISTORY OF THE ANIMAL KINGDOM.

III. VERTEBRATE ANIMALS.

The Records of the Creation of Vertebrate Animals (Comparative Anatomy, Embryology, and Palæontology).-The Natural System of Vertebrate Animals .- The Four Classes of Vertebrate Animals, according to Linnæus and Lamarck .- Their Increase to Nine Classes.-Main Class of the Tube-hearted, or Skull-less Animals (the Lancelet).—Blood Relationship between the Skull-less Fish and the Tunicates .- Agreement in the Embryological Development of Amphioxus and Ascidiæ.-Origin of the Vertebrate Tribe out of the Worm Tribe.-Main Class of Single-nostriled, or Round-mouthed Animals (Hag and Lampreys).-Main Class of Anamnionate Animals, devoid of Amnion.-Fishes (Primæval Fish, Cartilaginous Fish, Osseous Fish).-Mud-fish, or Dipneusta.-Sea Dragons, or Halisauria.-Frogs and Salamanders, or Amphibia (Mailed Amphibia, Naked Amphibia).-Main Class of Amnionate Animals. or Amniota.-Reptiles (Primary Reptiles, Lizards, Serpents, Crocodiles, Tortoises, Flying Reptiles, Dragons, Beaked Reptiles).-Birds ... 192 (Feather-tailed, Fan-tailed, Bush-tailed.) ...

V

PAGE