

VAL

- Vale of Clwyd and boulder-clay, 470, 526
- Eden, 324, 520–522
- — Permian strata of, 142, 307
- — structure of country east of, 332–335
- Tisbury, Portland Limestone of, 191
- Valleys, Forth and Clyde, 527, 528
 - how formed, 327–330
 - Loch Ness, 527
 - of denudation, 32–33
 - of Yorkshire, their origin, 334–335
 - river excavation of, 534–537
 - Tyne and Solway, 527
- Victoria cave, 464–467
- Vitrified forts, 613
- Vivian, Mr. E., and Kent's Hole, 477
 - Mr. H. on South Wales coal-field, 597
- Volcanic ashes, how distinguished, 22
 - dust of Cumbria, 81
 - rocks of Old Red Sandstone, 111
 - rocks, Lower Silurian, 71, 75–77
 - — Breidden Hills, 77
 - — Builth, 72, 77
 - — near Saint David's, 77
 - — near Stiper Stones, 77
 - — North Wales, 75
- Volcano Graham Island, 79
- Volcanos, Lower Silurian, 81, 82
 - near the sea, 80
 - roots of, 75–77

WALES, &c., Old Red Sandstone, 103, 104

- age of mountains of, 405
- and West of England, denudation of palaeozoic strata, 321
- churches and Gaelic Saints, 584
- partial Cretaceous submergence of, 506
- Rivers of, 553
- valleys of, 522–529

WIL

- Ward, J. C., on volcanic dust of Cumbria, 81
 - — — rock-bound lakes, 446
- Warwickshire coal-field, 124
 - Permian strata and fossils, 142
- Wash, rivers and plain of, 333, 517
 - alluvia of, 542
- Waste of sea-cliffs, 8
 - — strata by denudation, amounts of, 34
- Waveney, river gravels, flint weapons, &c., 539
- Weald of Kent and Surrey, 202–208
 - clay, thickness of, 207
 - denudation of, and time, 344–346
 - — marine bands in, 208
 - not an old bay, 338–340
 - rivers of, 341–344
- Wealden epoch, physical geography of, 202, 206, 208–211
 - anticlinal, 237
 - boulder-clay, absent in, 53
 - denudation of, 336–346
 - epoch, vegetation and animals of, 210
 - fossils, 207
 - grey wethers, 349, 350
 - — land of, 209–211
 - Upper Greensand of, 223, 224
- Wear, 520, 530
- Weaver, 522
- Welland, 517
- Wenlock, Upper Silurian rocks of, 93
 - alluvia of, 542
- Werner, 279
- West coast-cliffs, denudation of, 488
- Westminster Abbey and Bath Stone, 611
- Wharfe, 519
- Whitaker, Mr., and flint implements, 541
- White Lias, Lyme Regis, 159
 - — fauna, analogous to Caspian fauna, 160, 161
- Willett, Mr., and Wookey Hole, 474