

- Chimborazo (Mt.), 26, 274, 290, 296
 China, 51, 84, 145; Cambrian in, 482; Lower Silurian, 522; Upper Silurian, 564; Devonian, 628; Carboniferous, 682, 698, 696; Cretaceous, 833
 China Sea, 927
 Chinat Mts., 874
 Chipola epoch (group), 884, 891, 899*, 917
 Chipola sands (fossiliferous), 890, 891
 Chirolepis, 417, 620; Canadensis, 618*; Trallii, 417*
 Chiropters, 918
 Chirotherium, 772*, 778, 774; Reiteri, 692
 Chirox, 917
 Chiton, 424\$; Canadensis, 514; carbonarius, 690
 Chlamydothorium, 1004
 Chlorine, 68
 Chlorite, 68\$, 89
 — argillyte, 89\$
 — rocks, 79\$, 88, 84, 86, 87, 819, 449
 — schist, 89\$
 Chloritic marl, 865
 Chlorophyll, 186
 Cholaster peculiaris, 646
 Cholodus, 692
 Chomatodus, 692
 Chondrites Colletti, 688
 Chondrodite, 68, 67\$, 79, 819, 447, 449, 450, 531
 Chondroditic limestone, 79\$, 449, 450, 531
 Chonetes, 546*, 550, 552, 562, 579, 611, 621, 622, 642, 674, 700; cornutus, 546*, 550; Dalmanianus, 708; deflectus, 592; Flemingi, 685; Hardrensis, 625, 628; hemisphericus, 590, 592; Illinoisensis, 642*, 647; latus, 427*, 567; lepidus, 612, 620; lineatus, 590; mesolobus, 675*, 690; mucronatus, 592, 602; Novascoticus, 562; ornatus, 642*, 646; planumbonus, 646; scitulus, 612, 620; setigerus, 598*, 601, 620; striatellus, 567, 568
 Chonophyllum Niagarensse, 547*, 550
 Choristoceras, 771; Haueri, 774
 Chouteau limestone, 637, 646
 Chrestotes Danae, 691; lapidea, 691
 Christiania, 309
 Christianite, 136
 Christmas Island, 151 (height)
 Chrome-spinel, 88
 Chrysalidina gradata, 432*, 860*
 Chrysoberyl, 449
 Chrysocolla, 385
 Chrysodomus Stonei, 917
 Chrysolite, 67\$
 Chrysolitic gabbro, 272; hornblende, 532; pyroxenite, 532
 — rocks, 88-89
 Chrysomelids, 771
 Cicada, 419
 Cidaris, 59, 641, 760, 779, 834, 840; Blumenbachii, 778*, 791; clavigera, 866; cretosa, 866; floridophorus, 790, 791; splendens, 854; Texana, 887; vesiculosus, 866
 Cimolestes incisus, 853*
 Cimoliosaurus, 845
 Cimolos Island, 296 (volcanoes)
 Cincinnati, Ohio, 533
 — anticline. See Cincinnati uplift
 — beds, 492, 504, 506, 511, 514, 515, 516; characteristic species, 516
 — epoch, 494, 559
 — group, 489
 — Island. See Cincinnati uplift
 — uplift, 387\$, 490, 494, 522, 527, 532-533, 537, 539, 540, 638; influence of, in the Upper Silurian, 571
 Cinders, volcanic. See Volcanic Cinnabar, 835
 Cinnabar, Mt., 829
 Cinnamomum, 837, 896, 921; ellipticum, 839; Mississippense, 895*, 896; Scheuchzeri, 839
 Cinnamon, 921
 Cinula, 861; avellana, 861*; pulchella, 854
 Cirripeds, 420*, 421\$, 513 (earliest), 579, 720
 Cladiscites tornatus, 771*
 Cladodus, 692, 702; Clarki, 619*, 620; Fyleri, 619*, 620; Kepleri, 620; marginatus, 702; sinuatus, 619*; spinosus, 644*, 647
 Cladonia, 75; rangiferina, 75
 Cladopora labiosa, 592
 Cladoxylon mirabile, 621
 Claiborne epoch (group), 884, 885, 889, 891, 916
 — (Lower), 884, 885, 888, 890, 896, 897*, 915, 916
 — (Upper), 896, 897*
 Clam, 423, 424\$
 Chaosaurus, 847, 856; annectens, 844*, 845*, 847
 Clarion coal, 652; sandstone, 652
 Clastic rocks, 75\$
 Clathropora flabellata, 514
 Clathropteris, 740, 750; rectiuseula, 749*
 Clava Chipolana, 917
 Clavilithes humerosus, 916; Mississippensis, 916; pachyleurus, 916; Penrosei, 916
 Clay, 76\$, 80\$, 81 (kinds), 184
 Clay-ironstone, 70\$, 82
 Clay marls, 815, 821, 854
 Clay shale, 638, 748, 892; slate, 80\$, 84
 Clayey layers, plication of, 208, 209*
 — rocks, 12, 313
 Clayton beds, 888
 Clayton Peak, 360*, 361
 Clear Creek limestone, 548, 559
 Clear-Fork beds, 660
 Clear Lake. See Borax Lake
 Cleavage in rocks, 92, 112*, 118*, 370
 Cleodora, 425*
 Clepsydrops, 687
 Clepsysaurus Pennsylvanicus, 753, 754*
 Cleveland shale, 606, 619, 620
 Clidastes, 826; Iguanavus, 848; prophyton, 848; velox, 848*
- Clidophorus Pallasi, 707
 Cliffs, wearing of, 220, 221*
 Climacograptus, 514, 520; bicornis, 510*; Emmonsii, 470*; typicalis, 516
 Climactichnites Fosteri, 479*; Wilsoni, 479*; Youngi, 479*
 Climatal changes, causes of, 253-257
 Climatal development, 1026
 Climate, effects on the work of rivers, 189
 — Cambrian, 484; Carbonic, 711-712; Champlain, 940; Cretaceous, 872-873, 877; Eocene, 929; Glacial, 940, 943, 944; Lower Silurian, 524; post-Mesozoic, 875, 877; Paleozoic, 727; post-Paleozoic, 786; Permian, 737; Quaternary, 940; Tertiary, 921, 939; Triassic and Jurassic, 791, 792-798; Upper Silurian, 574
 Clinch Mountain sandstone, 538
 Clinkstone, 85\$
 Clinometer, 100*\$; use of, for measuring distant slopes, 28
 Clinton beds or epoch, 356, 410, 595, 540, 544, 549-550, 552, 568, 570, 572, 577
 — — and Medina, British equivalent of, 563
 Cliona sulphurea, 158
 Clitambonites, 500; Americanus, 515
 Clupea, 862
 Clymenia, 614 (first American), 620, 626; levigata, 627; Neapolitana, 614*; Sedgwicki, 626*; undulata, 627
 Clymenia limestone, 627
 Clypeus Hugi, 428*
 Coahuila Valley, 200
 Coal, 62\$, 124, 136, 143, 154, 485, 727, 775 (jet); analyses, 661, 662, 663, 718; formation of, from vegetable debris, 712-714; impurities, 663, 664; kinds, 661; origin, 71, 155, 653, 654, 655; plant-remains in, 658-655, 658, 663, 664; structure, 709, 710; vegetable material of: kinds and composition, 712, 718
 — in Calciferous, 493; Carboniferous and Subcarboniferous, 634, 636, 639, 648, 661-664, 674, 693, 694*, 695, 696; Permian, 660, 684, 685, 698; Triassic, 742, 744, 745, 748, 755, 769; Jurassic, 775, 776; Cretaceous, 818, 820, 822, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 831, 857, 865, 872; Tertiary, 887, 892, 920, 922, 927
 — areas of N. America, 635, 825
 — fields of Europe, 693, 694, 696
 Coal-beds, boulders in, 664, 709; burning of, 84, 266, 313 (changed to coke); metamorphic changes in, 315, 453; thickness of, 651, 652, 653, 656, 657, 658
 Coal-measures, dirt-beds of, 658, 658; false, 639
 — section of, near Nesquehoning, Pa., 649*; at Trevorton Gap, Pa., 650*