

- Death Gulch, 128  
 Death Valley, 23, 128, 200  
 Debris-cones, 269\*, 271§, 285  
 Decapods, 420§, 428§, 424, 438§, 439, 525, 615, 676, 691, 707, 720  
 Deccan, igneous outflows of, 299, 876, 938  
 Deception Island, 296  
 Decomposition, 258, 497, 522, 655, 665, 710, 822  
 Deep River, or Deep Creek, Montana, 895  
 — beds, 886, 894, 911, 919  
 Deep River (N. C.) Triassic area, 741, 748, 799  
 Deer, 54, 910, 911, 924, 927, 930  
 Deflation, 159§  
 Deformation of fossils. See Fossils  
 Degeneration, 717; in Insects, 721; in Reptiles, 797, 870; in Amphibians, 869; in Birds, 871; in Mammals, 981, 1017  
 Delistersandstein, 865  
 Delaware, 23 (height), 87, 856; Cretaceous in, 816, 828  
 — Bay, 230, 378, 744, 819  
 — flags, 606; limestone, 581  
 — River, 594, 744, 816, 945  
 — Water Gap, 232, 578  
 Delocrinus, 690  
*Delphinapterus catodon*, 988; *leucas*, 983, 1001\*  
*Delphinus*, 144, 927  
 Delta formations, 98, 191, 195, 196-198, 197\*, 892  
 Delta Survey, 190  
 Deltatherium, 917  
*Delthyris*. See *Spirifer*  
*Delthyris shaly limestone*, 559  
 Deltodus, 692  
 Demavend (Mt.), 296 (height)  
 Denbighshire grits, 563, 564  
 Dendrerpeton, 682  
*Dendrocrinus Cambrensis*, 481; *Cincinnatensis*, 516; *retractilis*, 514  
*Dendrodus*, 625, 647  
*Dendrograptus*, 520; *gracillimus*, 516; *Hallianus*, 477\*; *tenuiramosus*, 516  
*Dendrophis*, 704  
*Dendrophylla*, 429\*  
 Denison beds, 817, 837  
 Denmark, Cretaceous in, 856, 857, 858  
 Density of the earth, 15, 876; of the moon, Mercury, Venus, Mars, Jupiter, 16; of mountains, 379  
 Dent de Morcles, profile of, 867\*  
 Dent du Midi, 920  
 Dentalina prisca, 690  
*Dentalium*, 424, 707; *attenuatum*, 917; *Meekianum*, 690; *Mississippense*, 898\*, 916; *sublaeve*, 675\*, 690; *venustum*, 647  
 Denudation by the atmosphere, 159, 160\*, 161\*; by glaciers, 247-251; by water, 167-169, 177-189, 186\*, 451, 934; by waves, 217, 218, 219, 221, 882  
 Denudation, relations of mountain ranges to, 857-858  
 Denver, 364  
 — group, 815, 825, 827, 828, 829, 830, 839, 847, 856, 875  
 Deoxidation, 124§, 127, 128; destructive effects of, 125, 126\*, 127\*; through the growth of plants, 136  
 Deposition, by glaciers, 247, 250; by water, 169-170, 189-202, 216, 628; by waves, 222; by winds, 161  
 Deposits, ore. See Ore. See also Sediment  
*Derbya crassa*, 690  
 Derivation of Arachnids, 722-723; Linuloids and Crustaceans, 720-721; Myriapods and Insects, 723-724  
*Desatoya Mts.*, 757  
*Des Chutes River*, 894  
 Deserts, distribution of, 50, 51; sands of, 160, 161  
*Desmatippus*, 911, 912, 919  
*Desmatochelys Lowii*, 849  
 Desmids, 437§, 859; in hornstone or flint, 582, 583\*, 859  
*Desmoceras Breweri*, 837  
 Destruction of life. See Life  
*Detritus*, 75§, 81§, 167§  
 Devil-fishes, 424  
 Devonian (or Devonic) era, 575; North American, 575; Oriskany, 577; Corniferous, 579; Hamilton, 592; Chemung (with Catskill), 602; foreign, 622; geological and geographical progress, 628; biological, 630; upturning, 630  
 — relations of the Lower Helderberg fauna, the Hercynian question, 569-570  
*Diabase*, 87§, 273, 319, 325, 339, 453, 457, 468, 469, 518, 748, 802  
*Diabase-schist*, 87§  
*Diablerets*, 920  
*Diablo*, Mt., 835, 892  
*Dioclases*, 113§  
*Diacodon*, 918  
*Diadema*, 59  
*Diallage*, 88; rock, 87; structure, 321  
*Diamond*, 62, 64, 319, 455  
*Diamond Head*, Oahu, 271\*  
*Diamond Mt.*, 733  
*Diaspore*, 820  
*Diatom ooze*, 57, 143  
*Diatoma vulgare*, 699  
*Diatomaceous earth*, 889  
*Diatoms*, 56, 57, 60, 64, 72, 81, 121, 135, 136, 140, 142, 143, 152, 153, 163, 164\*, 229, 319, 433\*, 436, 437\*, 699, 817, 859, 887, 895; in flint, 582, 583\*  
*Diatryma gigantea*, 902  
*Dicellocephalus*, 477, 478, 481, 483, 500, 502, 503, 516; *Iowensis*, 479\*; *Minnesotensis*, 478, 479\*  
*Diceras*, 780, 877 (end); *arletinum*, 780\*, 790; *Lonsdalei*, 865  
*Diceratherium*, 911, 918  
*Diceratian*, 790  
*Dichobune*, 926; *cervinum*, 926  
*Dichoerinus*, 646  
*Dichodon*, 926; *cuspifatus*, 926  
*Diclonius mirabilis*, 846  
*Dicotyles*, 54, 1002; *nasutus*, 1000; *Pennsylvanicus*, 1012  
*Dieranograptus ramosus*, 510\*, 515, 516  
*Dieranophyllum*, 678  
*Dictyocaris*, 567  
*Dictyocheila*, 894\*; *crux*, 894\*  
*Dictyo-cordatae Lacoel*, 610\*  
*Dictyonema*, 481, 550, 590  
*Dictyonema shales*, 482  
*Dictyonera anthracophila*, 701\*, 702, 704; *Humboldtiana*, 703; *Monyi*, 702  
*Dictyophyton*, 432; *tuberosum*, 611\*, 621  
*Dictyopteris*, 699  
*Dictyorhabdus priscus*, 509\*  
*Dicynodon*, 707, 737, 773  
*Didelphis*, 925  
*Didelphodus*, 918  
*Didelphops*, 853\*; *comptus*, 853\*; *ferox*, 853\*; *vorax*, 853\*  
*Didelphys*, 55, 910, 918  
*Didus ineptus*, 54, 1014  
*Didymictis*, 917, 918  
*Didymites globus*, 774; *tectus*, 774  
*Didymograptus*, 520; *extensus*, 500  
*Dieconeura*, 691  
*Dielasma*, 642; *bovidens*, 690; *elongata*, 707; *hastata*, 700\*  
*Dikes*, 90, 262\*, 264, 298§, 299\*, 302, 327§  
*Diloma ruderata*, 927  
 Dimetian period of Hicks, 457  
*Dimetrodon*, 688  
*Dimorphodon*, 788  
*Dinarites Liecanus*, 773  
*Dindymine*, 521  
*Dinichthys*, 603, 618; *Hertzeri*, 617\*, 619; *Gouldi*, 619  
*Dinictis*, 911, 918  
*Dinoceras*, 907§; size of brain of, 914\*; *mirabilis*, 907  
*Dinoceras beds*, 886  
*Dinophis*, 901  
*Dinornis*, 54, 1014, 1019; *giganteus*, 54, 1014  
 Dinosaurs, Triassic, 741, 751; Jurassic, 760, 768, 785, 796; Cretaceous, 816, 828, 836, 844\*, 856, 863\*, 867, 870; relation to Birds, 796  
*Dinotherium*, 927; *giganteum*, 924, 925\*  
*Dinotosaurus*, 785  
*Dionide*, 521  
*Dioonites*, 882; *borealis*, 883; *Buchananus*, 882\*, 884; *Columbianus*, 884; *Dunkerianus*, 884  
*Diopside*, 318, 323  
*Dioryte*, 86§, 97\*; schist, 86§  
*Diospyros*, 922  
*Dip*, 99§\*, 105, 114\*  
*Dipeltis diplodiscus*, 691  
*Diphypha limestone*, 791  
*Diphyphyllum*, 550, 640; *arundinaceum*, 591; *fasciculum*, 592; *stramineum*, 591