

# Contents

ix

*Development—Germinal Layers—Influence of Evolution Doctrine—The Gastræa Theory—The Recapitulation Doctrine—Substitution of Organs—Experimental Embryology—Theories of Development.* Page

## CHAPTER XI

*Heredity* - - - - - 140

*A Modern Study—The Facts of Inheritance—Problems of Heredity—Theories as to the Uniqueness of the Germ-cells—The Doctrine of Germinal Continuity—Elaborations of the Idea of Continuity—The Problem of Reconstruction—Inheritance of Acquired Characters—Criticisms of Weismann's Position—Filial Regression—Galton's Law of Ancestral Inheritance.*

## CHAPTER XII

*Palæontology* - - - - - 162

*Scope of Palæontology—Ancient Opinions—Mediæval Opinions—The Diluvial Theory—The Foundation of Palæontology—Cuvier—Lamarck—William Smith—Palæontology of Plants—The Cuvierian School—Richard Owen—Louis Agassiz—Palæontology after Darwin—Palæontology and Evolution.*

## CHAPTER XIII

*Geographical Distribution* - - - - - 175

*Zoo-geographical Regions—Phyto-geographical Regions—Factors in Distribution—The Great Faunas and Floras: Littoral, Pelagial, Abyssal, Fluvial, and Terrestrial—Evolution of Faunas.*

## CHAPTER XIV

*Bionomics* - - - - - 185

*The Term Bionomics—History of Bionomics—Fritz Müller as a Type—Organisms and their Environment—Adaptations—Sprengel—Nutritive Chains—Inter-relations between Plants and Animals—Inter-relations among Animals—Inter-relations among Plants—The Struggle for Existence.*

## CHAPTER XV

*Psychology of Animals* - - - - - 198

*Biology and Psychology—Theological Interpretation—Metaphysical Interpretation—Animal Automatism—The Word "Instinct"—The Inclined Plane of Activities—Lamarckian Theory of Instinct—Darwin's Position—The Work of Romanes—Weismann's Position—Lloyd Morgan's Experiments—Open Questions—Psychological Aspects of Mating.*