

- Silicon in earth's crust, 112, 113, 114, 115  
 Sillimanite, 139; in contact-metamorphism, 1182  
 Sills, 357, 398, 952, 978; variations in composition of, 956; effects of, 957; connected with volcanoes, 957; examples of, 953, 957  
 Silurian, Primordial (*see* Primordial Zone)  
 Silurian system, 1229; rocks of, 1231; life of, 1233; plants, 1233; animals, 1235; of Britain, 1244; of Baltic, Russia, and Scandinavia, 1274; of Western Europe, 1279; of Central and Southern Europe, 1282; of North America, 1287; of Asia, 1289; of Australia, 1289  
 Simocyon, 1671  
 Simorre, mammaliferous deposits of, 1638  
 Simosaurus, 1432  
 Sinemurian, 1508  
 Sinisian formation, 1229  
 Sinks, 624  
 Sinter, calcareous, 262, 622, 808  
 — siliceous, 127, 267, 403, 406, 623, 811  
 Siphonia, 1523\*  
 Siphonotreta, 1240  
 Sirocco-dust, 573  
 Sivatherium, 1650, 1673\*  
 Siwalik group, 1673  
 Skeletons, fossilization of, 1078, 1079  
 Skelgill beds, 1270  
 Skiddaw Slates, 1249  
 Slag, 343  
 Slaggy structure, 181  
 Slate, 235  
 Slickensides, 878, 910  
 Slides, preparation of microscopic, 161  
 Slimonia, 1239  
 Slyne, 877  
 Smaragdite, 136  
 Smilax, 1588  
 Snake River, lava-fields of, 436\*  
 Snow, influence of, on climate, 55; dust carried down by, 574; formation of, 701; geological action of, 702  
 Snowfall, greatest in Europe toward the west in the Glacial period, 1684, 1688  
 Snow-ice, 258  
 Snow-line, 702  
 Soda-amphiboles, 136  
 Soda-lakes, 697  
 Soda-trachyte, 289  
 Sodium, 112, 117; spectrum of, 28  
 Sodium-carbonate, native (trona), 411; in lakes, 689; influence of, in precipitation of lime-salts, 695  
 Sodium-chloride, 144, 259; in seawater, 70; at volcanoes, 335, 389; in rain, 581; in air, 582; in saline lakes, 690\*, 695; precipitated by magnesium chloride, 695  
 Soffioni, 399  
 Soil, 225, 564, 801; formation of, 597; varieties of, 599; removal and renewal of, 600  
 Soil-cap, movement of, 601, 698, 889  
 Soissons, sands of, 1603  
 Solarium, 1428, 1529, 1550  
 Solaster, 1489  
 Solecurtus, 1655  
 Solemya, 1398  
 Solen, 1657  
 Solenhofen limestone, 1470, 1475, 1511  
 Solenopleura, 1209  
 Solenostrobus, 1588  
 Solfatara, 124, 331, 333, 346, 399  
 Solidification, contraction in, 104  
 Solomon Isles, upheaval of, 483  
 Solution by surface waters, 585  
 Solutions, use of heavy, 156  
 Solutrian deposits, 1735