

- 1766, 1769; terrestrial features due to, 1770
- Volcanic blocks**, 239
 —— breccia, 230, 240
 —— chimney, effects of closing, 398
 —— cones, 409
 —— deposits, organic remains preserved in, 1074
 —— eruptions, pre-Cambrian, 1157, 1164; Torridonian, 1177; Cambrian, 1202, 1213; Silurian, 1232, 1245, 1246, 1251, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1280, 1282, 1283; Devonian, 1294, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1307, 1312; Old Red Sandstone, 1316, 1325, 1328, 1330; Carboniferous, 1336, 1367, 1369, 1370, 1372, 1374, 1378, 1390; Permian, 1394, 1403, 1405, 1407, 1408, 1410, 1411; general absence of, from Mesozoic formations, 1421; Triassic, 1446, 1450; Cretaceous, 1575, 1579; Tertiary, 1584; Eocene, 1611, 1613, 1614; Oligocene, 1622, 1626, 1630; Miocene, 1646; Pliocene, 1647, 1664, 1667, 1671, 1675, 1677; Pleistocene, 1700
 —— fragmental rocks, 238, 935
 —— islands and coral-reefs, 820
 —— necks, 433
 —— products, 327
- Volcano, Island of**, 352, 378, 382, 399, 418*, 432
- Volcanoes**, as proofs of earth's internal heat, 89, 107; described, 327; parts of, 329; active, dormant, and extinct, 344; ordinary phase of, 349; conditions of eruption of, 349; periodicity of eruptions of, 352, 353, 359; influence on springs, 354; hydrostatic pressure of lava-column in, 356, 373, 375; explosions of, 360, 373; showers of dust and stones at, 363; lava-streams from, 370; structure of, 409; with-out craters, 415; cones of, 328, 368, 409, 414, 417; submarine, 424; geographical and geological distribution of, 439; pre-Cambrian to Tertiary, 442, 443; depth of source of, 453; massive, 432
- Vole**, fossil, 1742
- Volga**, average slope of, 637
- Volgian**, 1515, 1572
- Volkmannia**, 1362
- Voltzia**, 1397, 1425, 1426*
- Voluta**, 1566, 1590, 1591*, 1617, 1655, 1659
- Volutolithes**, 1591*
- Volvaria**, 1607
- Vosges**, contact-metamorphism in, 1006; ancient glaciers of, 1689, 1705
- Vosgian**, 1441
- Vraconnien**, 1560
- Vulsella**, 1602
- W**
- WAAGENOCERAS**, 1399
- Wacke**, 235
- Wad**, 130
- Wahsatch group**, 1613
- Wairoa series**, 1454
- Walchia**, 1360, 1397, 1436, 1458
- Waldheimia**, 1303, 1462, 1614, 1676
- Walker's specific gravity balance**, 154
- Walnut**, fossil, 1523, 1648
- Warminster beds**, 1544, 1551
- Water**, vapor of, in air, 64, 578; composition of, 113; presence of, in earth's crust, 118; influence of, in volcanic action, 331, 336, 367, 373, 380, 385, 387, 450, 525; critical point of, 332, 525; experiments on heated, 519, 526; presence of, in all rocks, 519; solvent power of, on rocks, 521, 584; suspends solidification of rocks, 524; lowers the