

- Bolyai, i. 161; a pupil of Gauss, 181; father and son, and Gauss, ii. 652; 710, 713.
- Bolzano, Bernhard, on undulatory theory of light, ii. 10; on the infinite and convergency, 709; and Cauchy compared, *ib.*; Stolz on, *ib.*
- Bomare, Valmont de, first course of natural history at Paris, i. 106.
- Bonald, De, on origiu of language, i. 23.
- Bond, Dr, ii. 565.
- Bonnet, Charles, regular arrangement of leaves, ii. 223; 'Échelle des êtres,' 238; "evolutionist," 278; 279; epigenesis, 298; 322, 519.
- Bonnet, Ossian, ii. 704.
- Boole, George, neglect of, in England, i. 247; 272; and moderu school of mathematics, ii. 676; Stanley Jevons on, 684.
- Bopp, language, ii. 540, 542.
- Borda, i. 113, 148.
- Bordeu, vitalist, i. 126; vital force, ii. 503.
- Borel, Émil, his lectures, ii. 704.
- Borelli, medicine in alliance with physics, i. 126.
- Boscovich, Roger, theories of molecular attraction and repulsion, i. 357; metaphysical theorist, 371; 416; on the nature of matter, 419; application of theory of gravitation to molecular physics, ii. 29; gravitation as a general physical theory, 351.
- Bossut, i. 107.
- Bougainville, pupil of the École normale, i. 112; 113.
- Bouillier, M., quoted, i. 107, 108; 'Éloges de Fontenelle,' 135.
- Boulton, use of the term "horse-power," ii. 99.
- Boussinesq quoted on transmission of vibrations of ether to ponderable bodies, ii. 54.
- Boussingault, agricultural chemistry, ii. 393; 406; bacteriological work, 415; quoted, 441.
- Bowen, criticism of 'Vestiges,' ii. 319.
- Boyle Lectures, Bentley's, i. 169.
- Boyle, Hon. Robert, Newton to, i. 342; and Lavoisier, 386; atoms and *massula*, 398; law of pressures, 425; 427; law of, 429; ii. 592.
- Boys, Prof., determination of force of gravitation, i. 320.
- Bradley, i. 158; observations of, utilised by Bessel, 177; 238; aberration of light, ii. 10; astronomical aberration, 194.
- Brandt, Sebastian, i. 163.
- Braun, Alex., spiral theory, ii. 223; 268; quoted, 269.
- Bravais, 'Études crystallographiques,' i. 443.
- Bréal, educationalist, on Rousseau, i. 259; 260.
- Brewster, Sir D., 'Life of Newton,' i. 98, 321, 342; experiments of, 230; quoted on foundation of suggested "British Association," 238; never adopted theories of Young, 244; Scottish university professor, 272; opposed to undulatory theory of light, ii. 16; letter from Young, 27; theory of undulations, 37; experimental work of, 45; adherence to projectile theory, 46; observed the phenomenon of fluorescence, 52; 245; criticism of 'Vestiges,' 319; 492; stereoscope, 506.
- Brianchon, ii. 660.
- Bridgewater Treatises, ii. 325.
- Briggs, Henry, 'Logarithmorum Chiliis prima,' i. 269.
- Bright, i. 272.
- Brill and Nöther, 'Theory of Functions,' i. 308; 'Bericht' quoted, ii. 657; 700, 701.
- Brioschi and invariants, ii. 685.
- Brisseau, a pioneer of the cellular theory, ii. 262.
- British Association, i. 42, 236; founded, 89, 238; suggested by Brewster, *ib.*; successful work of, 239; Sir Charles Lyell on, 240; reports, ii. 54; 55, 58, 73; meeting, 163.
- 'British Quarterly Review,' quoted on the two older universities, i. 254.
- Brix, Walter, ii. 734.
- Broca, speech, ii. 478, 479, 539.
- Brockhaus, 'Conversations-Lexicon,' i. 273.
- Brodie, ii. 362.
- Brongniart (see Cuvier), associated with Cuvier in palæontological work, i. 139; excavations, ii. 248; exploration of Paris basin, 294.
- Bronn, translation of 'Origin of Species,' ii. 322.
- Brougham, Lord, unfair criticism of Young, i. 244; 'Edinburgh Review,' 273; on Dr Young, ii. 9, 19.
- Broussais, French medical science, i. 208; phrenology, ii. 477.
- Brown, Crum, and Tait, Memoir of Thomas Andrews, ii. 162; on Sainte Claire Deville and "dissociation," 163; 438.