

- work of, ii. 106; "On the Nature of Heat," 107; indestructibility of force, 111; neglect of early writings of, 113, 114; referred to, 117; correlation and interchangeability of natural forces, 119, 124; "force," 125, 130; first philosophical generalisations on power and work, 137; 'Gesch. der Erde,' 289; heat and animal energy, 398.
- Moivre, De, the theory of probabilities, i. 120; ii. 568; 572.
- Molar dimensions, special interest attached to, i. 350.
- Molecular action, i. 346; phenomena, astronomical view of, 354.
- Molecules, internal energy of, i. 436.
- Moleschott, materialistic works of, i. 60; Life of Georg Forster, 179; 'Kreislauf des Lebens,' ii. 289, 323.
- Moll, Prof., of Utrecht, favourable criticism of science in England, i. 236; ignorance of foreign languages in England and France, 237.
- Molyneux, space perception, ii. 473.
- Monadology, ii. 500.
- Monboddo, Lord (James Burnett), ii. 531; 'On the Origin and Progress of Language,' 536, 537.
- Monge, Gaspard, descriptive geometry, i. 44, ii. 658, 664, 675, 685; geometry at the Ecole normale, i. 112, 237; 'Descriptive Geometry,' 114; 115, 147; brass and iron cannons, 148; 152, 187; 306; practical school of, ii. 100.
- Monro, Alexander, Edinburgh University, i. 268; ii. 247.
- Monro, John, at Edinburgh University, i. 268.
- Montagu, Lady Mary W., inoculation, i. 284.
- Montesquieu reflects the thought of the eighteenth century, i. 61; 107; study of human culture, ii. 529.
- Montgolfier, indestructibility of force, ii. 111.
- Montgomery, Edmund, 'Space and Touch,' ii. 472; article in 'Mind' quoted, 484.
- Montmort, Remont de, letter to Brook Taylor, i. 101; original member of Paris "Académie des Sciences," 228.
- Montucla, 'Histoire des Mathématiques' quoted, i. 114, 307, 334, 358. 'Monumenta Germaniæ.' i. 167.
- Moore, Thomas, on an English characteristic, i. 240.
- Morgan, A. de, theory of probabilities, i. 120; calculus of probabilities, 325; essay on probabilities, ii. 569; 641, 650, 709, 711.
- Morley, John, 'Diderot,' i. 34.
- Morphogenesis, ii. 549.
- Morphological view of nature, ii. 200; insufficiency of, 270; period, 274; structural analysis of elements, 423.
- Morphology, ii. 212; defined, 219; of crystals, 223; on a large scale, 224; on a minute scale, 227; and classification, 231; 549.
- Morveau, Guyton de, 'Annales de Chimie,' i. 41.
- Mosander, pupil of Berzelius, i. 188.
- Moser, perfection of stereoscope, ii. 506.
- Mosheim, "libertas docendi," i. 164.
- Motion, atomic and molecular, i. 437; in ancient philosophy, ii. 3; perpetual, impossible, 124.
- Motivity, thermodynamic, ii. 168, 594.
- Muir, Thomas, ii. 643.
- Müller, Fritz, 'Facts and Arguments for Darwin,' ii. 349.
- Müller, Johannes, physiology at Berlin, i. 174; temporarily influenced by speculative spirit in German science, 178; 'Handbuch,' 193; 195; metaphysical leanings of, 196; school of, 197, ii. 397, 403; i. 198, 200, 201; influenced by the *Naturphilosophie*, 207; freed under influence of French science, 208; 211; upheld the method of historical survey in science, 215; his achievements in physiology, 217; "reflex action," 263; 292; Bell's theorem, 293, 294; scientific researches of, ii. 106; 117; influences Du Bois-Reymond and Helmholtz. 150; physiological studies, 208; the cellular theory, 263; "vital force," 269; 301; 'Physiology,' 308, 417, 420, 443, 491; 381, 384; chemical processes in the living body, 391; 396; cellular theory, &c., 418; animal magnetism, 475, 476; 481; "specific energies," 482, 483; 519; Herder's 'Werke,' 537; study of language, 533; on Steiner, 670.
- Müller, K. O., i. 215.
- Müller, Max, quoted on definition of thought, i. 4; 'Science of Language,' 23, ii. 540; 608.
- Münchhausen, von, founded University of Göttingen, with "libertas docendi," i. 164.
- Munk, experiments on the brain, ii. 478; 479.