

- Quadrumana. *Etym.* quatuor, four; manus, hand. Monkeys, makis or lemurs (*Etym.* lemures, ghosts). The loris tardigradus (tardus, slow; gradior, to walk) is a species of lemur.
- Cheiroptera. *Etym.* χείρ, cheir, the hand; πτερον, pteron, a wing. The Bats.
- Insectivora. *Etym.* insecta, insects; voro, to eat. Hedgehog; shrew; mole.
- Plantigrade. *Etym.* planta, the sole of the foot; gradior, to walk. Bear; racoon.
- Digitigrade. *Etym.* digitus, the toe, or finger; gradior, to walk. Lion; wolf; dog; weasel.
- Amphibia. *Etym.* ἀμφι, amphi, both; βίος, bios, life. Walrus; seal.
- Marsupialia. *Etym.* marsupium, a pouch. Kangaroo; opossum.
- Rodentia. *Etym.* rodo, to gnaw. Squirrel; beaver; rat; hare.
- Edentata. *Etym.* edentulus, toothless: animals without the front teeth. Ai; unau; armadillo; ant-eater; tamandua; megatherium (μέγας, megas, great; θηριον, therion, a wild beast;) megalonyx (μέγας, megas, great; ονυξ, onyx, a claw); ornithorhynchus (ορνιθος, ornithos, of a bird; ῥινχος, rhynchos, a beak.)
- Pachydermata. *Etym.* παχυσ, pachys, thick; δερμα, derma, skin. Rhinoceros; elephant; mammoth; mastodon (μαστος, mastos, a nipple; οδων, odon, a tooth); Anoplotherium (ανοπλος, anoplos, unarmed: θηριον, therion, wild animal); Palæotherium (παλαιος, palaios, ancient: θηριον); tapir; solidungula, as the horse; couagga.
- Ruminantia. *Etym.* ruminatio, chewing the cud. Camel; giraffe; deer; goat; cow; sheep.
- Cetacea. *Etym.* cetus, a whale. Dolphin; whale; dugong.

SECOND CLASS. *Aves, or Birds.*

- Accipitres. *Etym.* accipiter, a hawk. Vulture; eagle; owl.
- Passeres. *Etym.* passer, a sparrow. Lark; thrush; swallow; crow; wren.